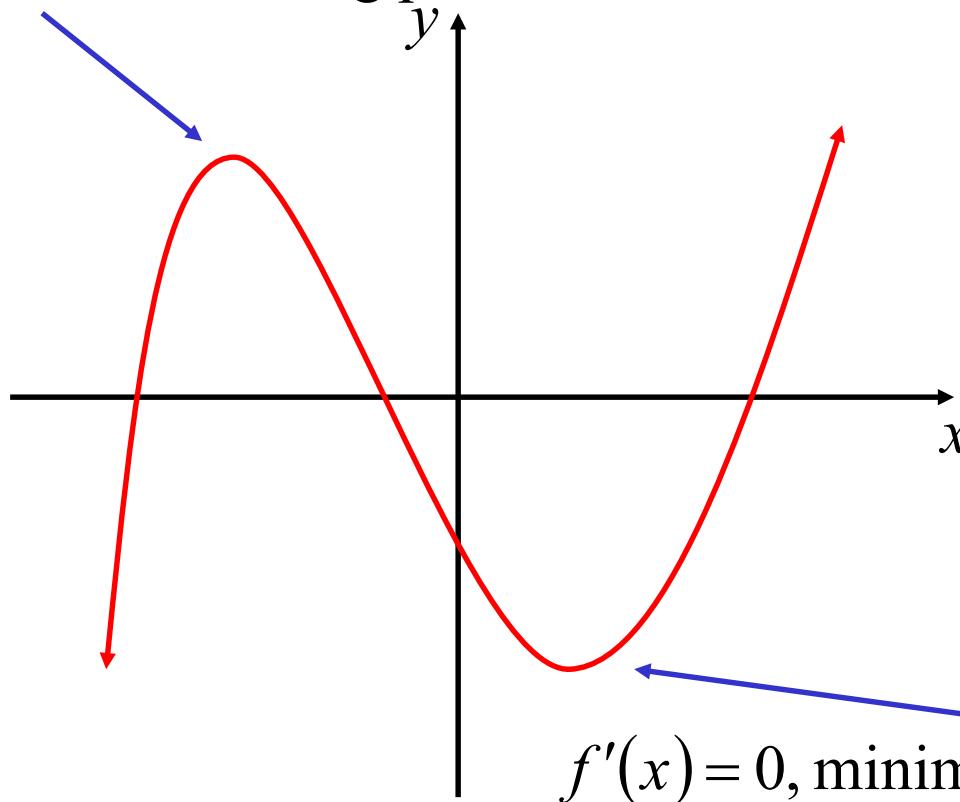
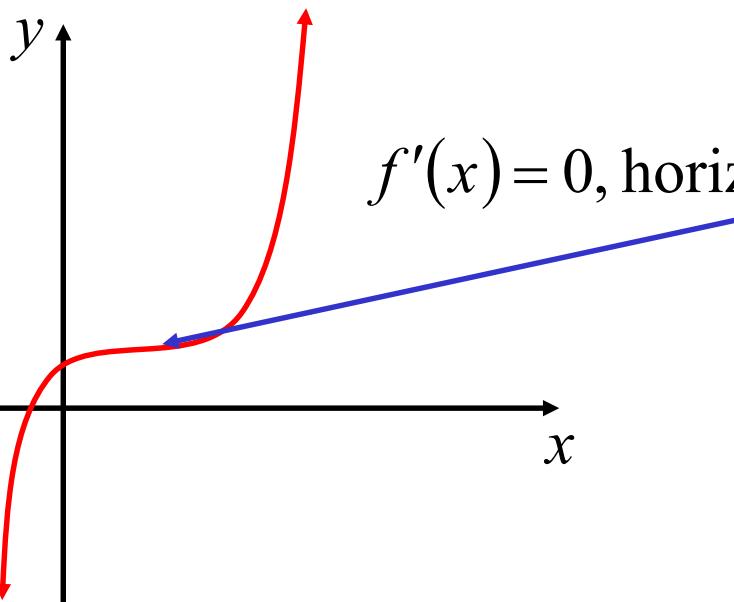


Critical Points

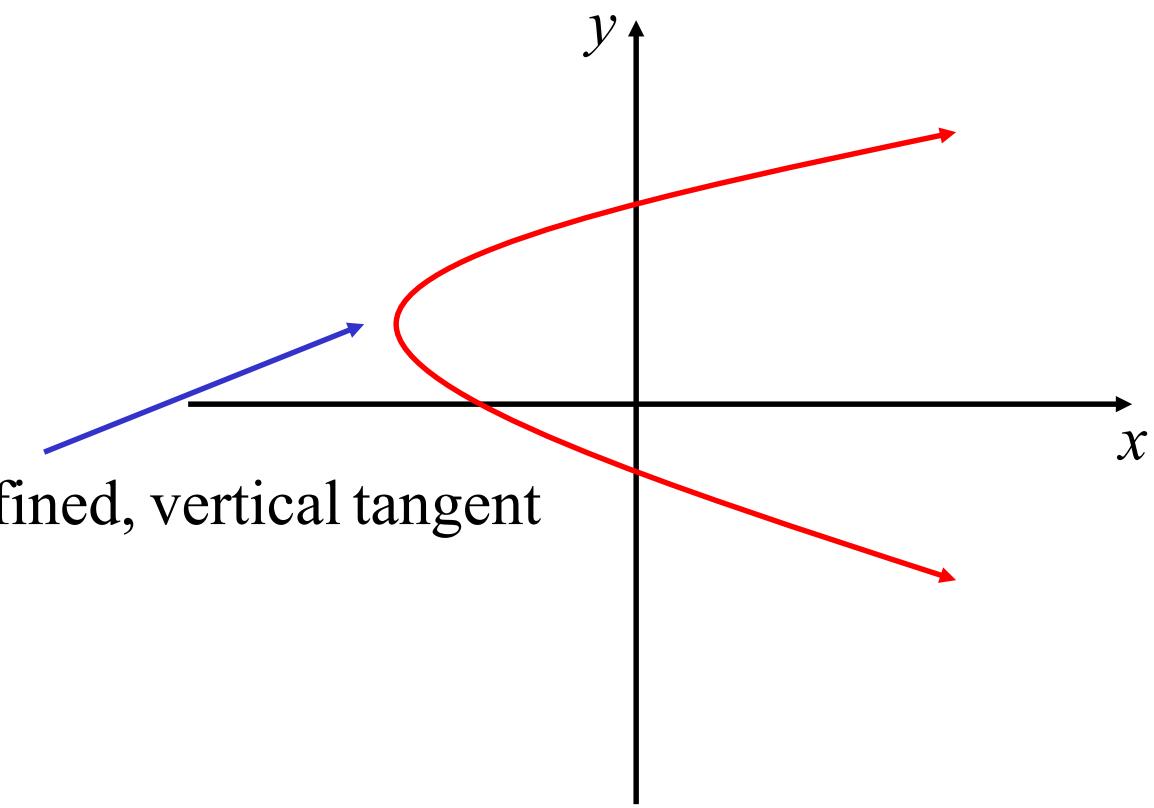
Critical points occur when $\frac{dy}{dx} = 0$ or is undefined

$f'(x) = 0$, maximum turning point

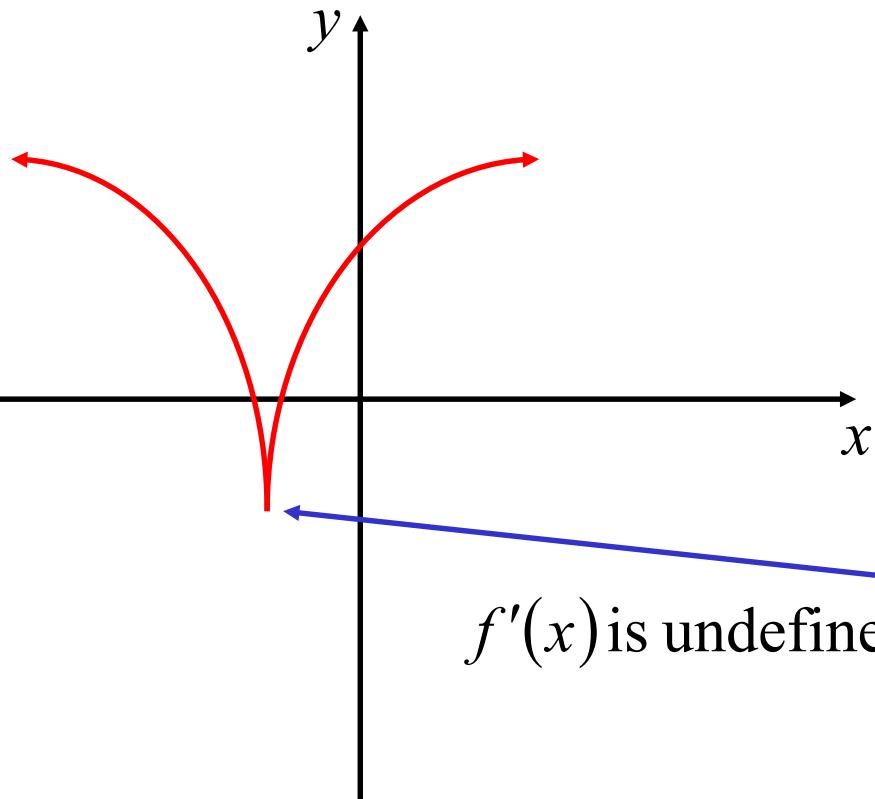




$f'(x) = 0$, horizontal point of inflection



$f'(x)$ is undefined, vertical tangent



$f'(x)$ is undefined, "cusp" curve is not continuous
minimum point

Exercise 4C; 1, 2ace etc, 3, 5ad, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13